

**"A Special Consideration of Capacitors and Coils",  
when subjected to  
"Controlled Current Sources"**

**An Introduction:**

**Key words:**

*Rate of Flow & Container Volume*

*Rate of Change vs Current Flow*

*Rate of Change vs CEMF*

**Review of some definitions:**

1 Amp is a flow of 1 Coulomb per second

1 **Coulomb** (besides being a quantity) is  $6.24 \times 10^{18}$  electrons (i.e. a "bucket-full")

1 **Farad** will hold 1 Coulomb at 1 Volt

1 **Henry** will develop 1 Volt CEMF against a change of 1 ampere per second,  
as a Rate of Change

**Things to look for:**

We are going to discover a case where a **constant causes a rate change**, and  
we are going to discover another case where a **rate change causes a constant**.

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Remember that Capacitors react to voltage changes by drawing or discharging current, and

that Inductors react to changes in current by opposing the voltages by CEMF, but

what happens to a Capacitor if we deliberately control the current being fed to a capacitor?

And what happens to the CEMF of an Inductor if we don't change the current?

What determines the CEMF of an Inductor if we increase or decrease the rate of change?

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***Now, where are we going with this?***

How about an ultra-simple example for a start: